

Haffner Energy's biomassagnostic technology for SAF production: the keystone of SAF Zero investment opportunity

Innovate UK SAF Café webinar July 17, 2025





Haffner Energy is an experienced cleantech provider



Our value proposition

Decarbonize with competitive clean fuels, backed by over 30 years experience

Our vision

Regenerate our planet for future generations

Our mission

Replace fossil fuels with affordable clean fuels

80

international patents on our biomass thermolysis technology

40

plants delivered under EPCM and EPC schemes for a total of 600-MW LHV installed capacity

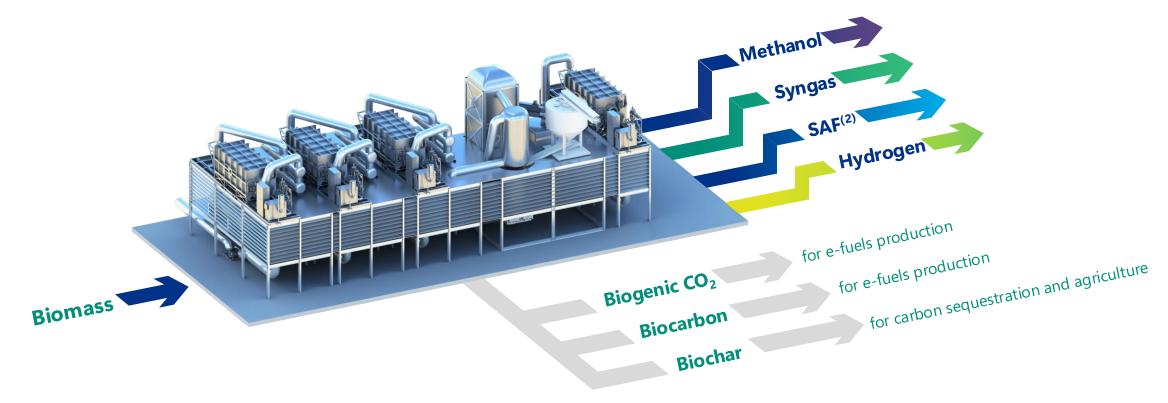
years' experience in biomass-to-energy projects

Flexible tech and solutions to produce clean fuels



Proprietary & stackable⁽¹⁾ ready-to-market technology for 4 clean fuels and 3 decarbonation co-products.

From any type of biomass or waste





Unique biomass and waste agnostic technology



Abundant biomass/waste resource

1 billion tonnes of sustainable biomass potential in US and 520 million tonnes in Europe annually by 2030; fuel production potential equivalent to 100% of current aviation fuel consumption



Reduced procurement cost

Unlike traditional biomass, residual biomass incurs no production costs and fierce competition, leading to a low cost



Non-competing end-uses

Leveraging residual biomass/waste that are currently untreated and disposed, and represent a net loss of potential energy



Continuous feedstock supply

Ability to intake a large variety of biomass mitigates the impact of seasonal and locational fluctuation in biomass supply quantities

Some examples of biomass



Green waste



MSW



Vine residues



Algae



Cereal straw



Manure



Energy crops



Flax

An essential co-product: biogenic CO₂

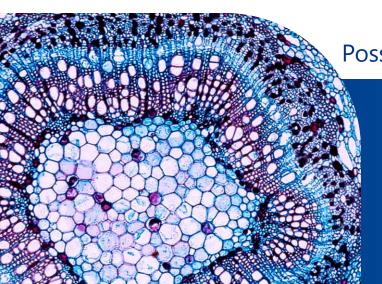




Biogenic CO₂ is made from biogenic carbon (captured from the atmosphere by plants) and oxygen.

Why is biogenic CO₂ key?

- SAF production through Power to Fuels pathways always requires biogenic carbon. Biogenic CO₂ is reformed to carbon monoxide (CO), combined with on-site generated Hydrogen to produce e-syngas
- SAFNOCA process enables extraction of biogenic CO₂ while producing syngas:
 - → Part of biogenic CO₂ is used to make SAF in the SAFNOCA® process.
 - → Surplus production can be used to produce e-SAF or monetized.



Possible uses of the surplus of biogenic CO₂ produced in SAFNOCA® process:

- Carbon Capture and Utilization (CCU)
 - CO₂ is used as a key component in:
 - E-fuels production (including SAF)
 - o Chemical feedstock (including food & beverage)
 - Building materials

• Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS)



IATA predicts 63-187 plants by 2030





What is SAF Zero?

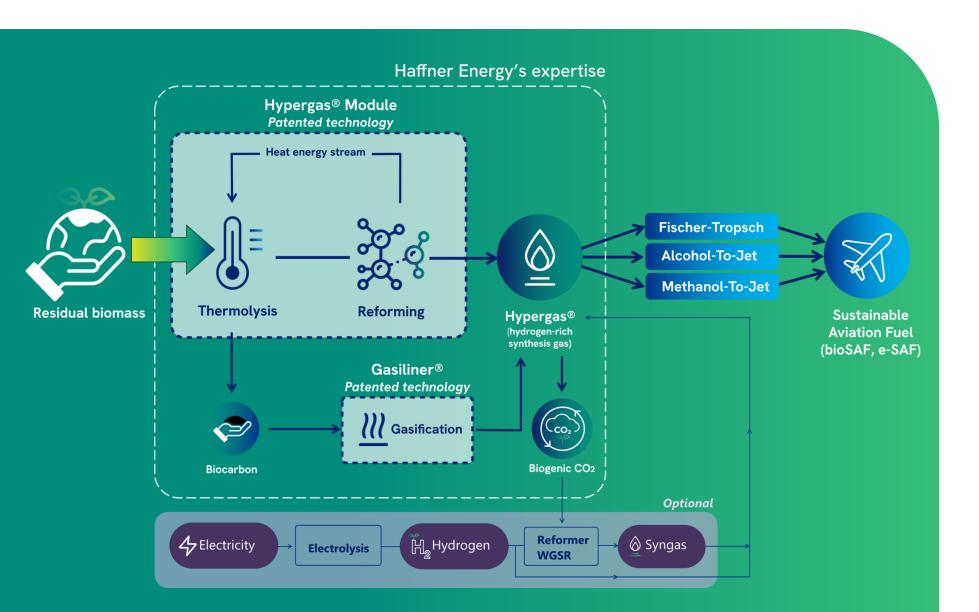
- SAF Zero is a Haffner Energy spinoff dedicated to SAF projects and production technology.
- Haffner Energy is a cleantech company backed by 30+ years of experience, with over 80+ international patents and 40+ plants built to date

SAF Zero assets

- Unrestricted Haffner Energy head license for technology that is critical for SAF production. It can be used for:
 - > SAF Zero projects
 - ➤ Individual licenses can also be sold for other projects
- Existing SAF project pipeline from Haffner Energy as well as future projects

SAF Zero, spin-off to focus on bio and e-SAF production





SAF production using Haffner Energy's syngas demonstrated at the US lab RTI



SAF Zero technology is mature

SAF Zero assets today:

- > SAF IP from Haffner Energy
- > SAF projects pipeline from Haffner Energy



Proprietary technology development

2014 – PROTOTYPIN G

- First prototypes developed
- 15 patent families filed

2021 – DEMONSTRATOR

- Thousands of operating hours
- Produced 99.97% hydrogen, purified from H₂-rich syngas

2021 – TECHNOLOGY ASSESSED AS MATURITY 7-8 by international certification body DNV

2024 – COMMERCIALIZATION

- Commercial-scale plant in France
- Testing center for biomass types
- Training center

NOW – INDUSTRIALIZATION

- First SAF project: Paris-Vatry SAF
- LanzaJet as technology partner





SAF Zero brings security and savings to SAF projects





1

No biomass risks and unexpected costs

- SAF Zero tech: unique because biomass- and waste-agnostic
- RED-III and SAF mandates compliant



2

Flexible pathways for both bio-SAF and e-SAF

- Bio-SAF: syngas for FT, ETJ, Methanol-to-Jet
- E-SAF: Biogenic
 CO₂ and
 biocarbon



3

Cost competitive & high energy efficiency

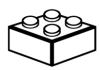
- Access to lowcost primary energy
- Minimal energy losses
- Cost-effective
- Byproducts fully valorized



4

Compatibility with all types of biomass

- Biomass agnostic
- Addresses residual biomass and waste
 - Immune to seasonal variations



5

Modular scalable technology

- Modular, scalable thermolysis technology with 50MW stackable¹
- Scope proven in industrial plant

modules.



6

Significant carbon reduction

- >90% carbon reduction visà-vis fossilbased jet fuel
- Carbon intensity below 9g CO2e/MJ SAF

1 : horizontally stacked





Why SAF Zero?

- To invest in SAF projects through a dedicated vehicle
- To serve investors dedicated to SAF
- To create a pool of strategic and financial investors collaborating in making SAF plants happen
- To fully leverage Haffner Energy technology for SAF



Luxaviation to play an active role in SAF Zero

Announced at International Paris Air Show on June 18, 2025

- Luxaviation Group, leading global operator in the business aviation sector
- SAF Zero aligned with their sustainability strategy:
 - > cash funding to finance initial development activities;
 - > support the strategic definition and global visibility;
 - offtake agreements in relevant SAF Zero projects such as Paris-Vatry SAF.
- Both Luxaviation and Haffner Energy are members of Project SkyPower

Will YOU be the next partner joining SAF Zero to accelerate SAF projects with us?



"At Luxaviation, we believe that the future of aviation must be sustainable, and that requires bold partnerships and innovative solutions. Our collaboration with Haffner Energy and our interest in SAF Zero reflect our commitment to accelerating the adoption of sustainable aviation fuel and driving meaningful change across the industry.

By combining our operational expertise with Haffner Energy's cutting-edge technology, we are taking a decisive step toward a cleaner, more responsible future for aviation." Patrick Hansen, CEO of Luxaviation Group.



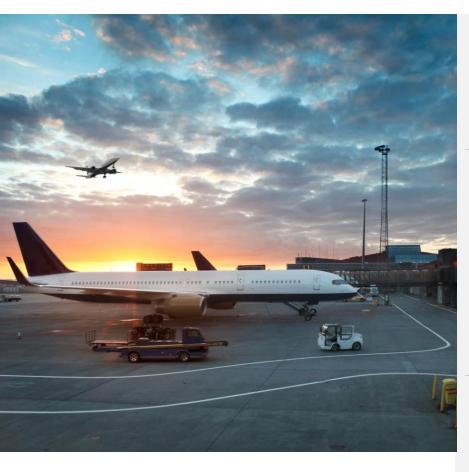


SAF zero projects

- > 2 publicly announced projects
 - ✓ Paris-Vatry SAF press releases <u>HERE</u> and <u>HERE</u>
 - ✓ IdunnH2 press release <u>HERE</u>
- ➤ More projects in the pipeline
 - ✓ Information can be released upon NDA signing
- > Many more projects to participate in
 - ✓ Once the proper resources are allocated



ZOOM on IDUNN project: Iceland largest e-SAF project



Key project info

Project developer



IDUNNH₂

Tech partners & pathway

Methanol-to-eSAF pathway by



Location

Helguvík port, near Reykjavik airport in Iceland

Volume

65,000 T per annum

e-SAF. Icelandair has already committed to using 45,000 tonnes.

Timeline

2028 e-SAF production launch target

Project differentiators



224 kt CO₂eq avoided per year, with 90% emissions reduction v. conventional jet fuel (1)



Biogenic carbon provided at lower cost through on-site solid biocarbon gasification using SAF Zero Gasiliner technology.

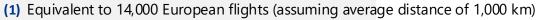


Residual biomass as feedstock, with abundant supply



Compliant with latest EU mandates on SAF production







ZOOM on Paris-Vatry SAF project

France's first bioSAF project

Key project info

Project developer



Location

Paris-Vatry airport in Champagne, France

Volume

60,000 T per annum SAF, with expansion potential

Timeline

2028 SAF production launch target

Project differentiators



400 kt CO₂eq avoided per year, with 90% emissions reduction v. conventional jet fuel (1)



Biogenic CO₂ production, creating E-SAF co-location potential



Residual biomass as feedstock, with abundant supply

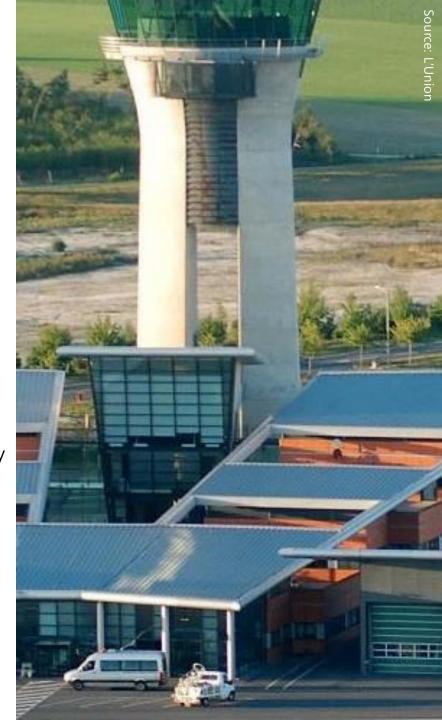


Compliant with latest EU mandates on SAF production



Strong support for project from authorities, airlines, technological partners and other parties

(1) Equivalent to 25,000 European flights (assuming average distance of 1,000 km)

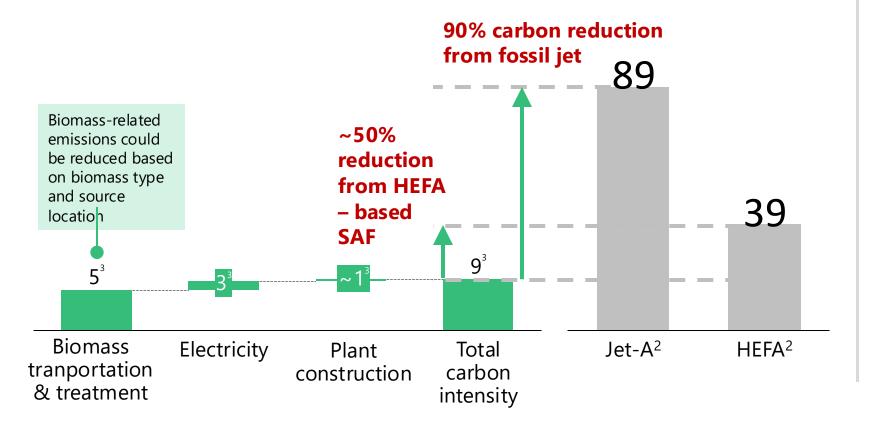








safnoca[®] carbon intensity¹ (g CO₂ / MJ SAF)



1. Carbon emission based on Paris-Vatry SAF project

3. Indicative values, can vary according to biomass used and other technologies

Key takeaways

Safnoca®-produced SAF

- 90%+ reduction in SAF emissions vs. fossil jet fuel
- 50% emissions reduction vs. SAF produced through HEFA, the most prevalent SAF production pathway today

Haffner Energy's production process produces biogenic

CO₂ that could be sequestered / utilized in e-SAF production

^{2.} Jet-A CI is global average according to Nature publication; HEFA CI is average of LCFS approved pathways



Marcella Franchi

Global CMO - Head of SAF marcella.franchi@haffner-energy.com



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