Robotics Innovation Diffusion Event

11th September 2025

UK Agri-Tech Centre



Business Connect

Agenda



10:30 - 11:30

The Robotics Proving Ground – infrastructure overview



11:45 - 12:45

Site Tour



13:30 - 14:30

Needs, Capabilities & Opportunities for Diffusion



15:30 - 16:00

Wrap up

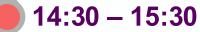
Agri-Tech case study

11:30 - 11:45

Lunch & Networking

12:45 - 13:30

Testing & Standards – pathways for validation and assurance





Innovate UK Business Connect

About Us



Innovate UK Business Connect

About Us

Innovate UK Business Connect exists to connect innovators with new partners and new opportunities beyond their existing thinking – accelerating ambitious ideas into real-world solutions.

Our Network

46,229
Unique Organisations



72% Small

15% Medium 13% Large

234,478 innovators



Every university in the UK



Innovate Bu

Business Connect



Our Purpose & Vision

We are part of Innovate UK, the UK's innovation agency.

We create diverse connections to drive positive change.

To establish a network of innovators so powerful its ideas will change the world.



Our Values



Open

We value diversity of opinions, ideas, skills and perspectives.



Creative

We embrace ideas with curious minds and use our insight to uncover opportunity.



Collaborative

We are one team, working together across sectors, people and geographies to drive positive change.



Determined

We are determined to meet challenges with solutions and enable innovators to think and act beyond expectations.

Our Strategy

Positive	Deep	Powerful	Future	Our
Change	Expertise	Connections	Shaping	People
We create diverse connections to drive positive change	We have wide-ranging expertise and convene the expertise of others	We drive powerful connections with business at the heart of what we do	We shape the innovation communities of the future	We provide an exceptional place of work for our exceptional people



IUK Business Connect Outputs

66%

introduced by IUK Business
Connect go on to collaborate

42%

reach outcomes faster (1-2 years) 60%

increased
investment in
R&D direct
result from IUK
Business
Connect
engagement

£100m

per year increased investment in R&D



Business Connect

We connect

Diverse communities | Innovate UK Innovation Networks

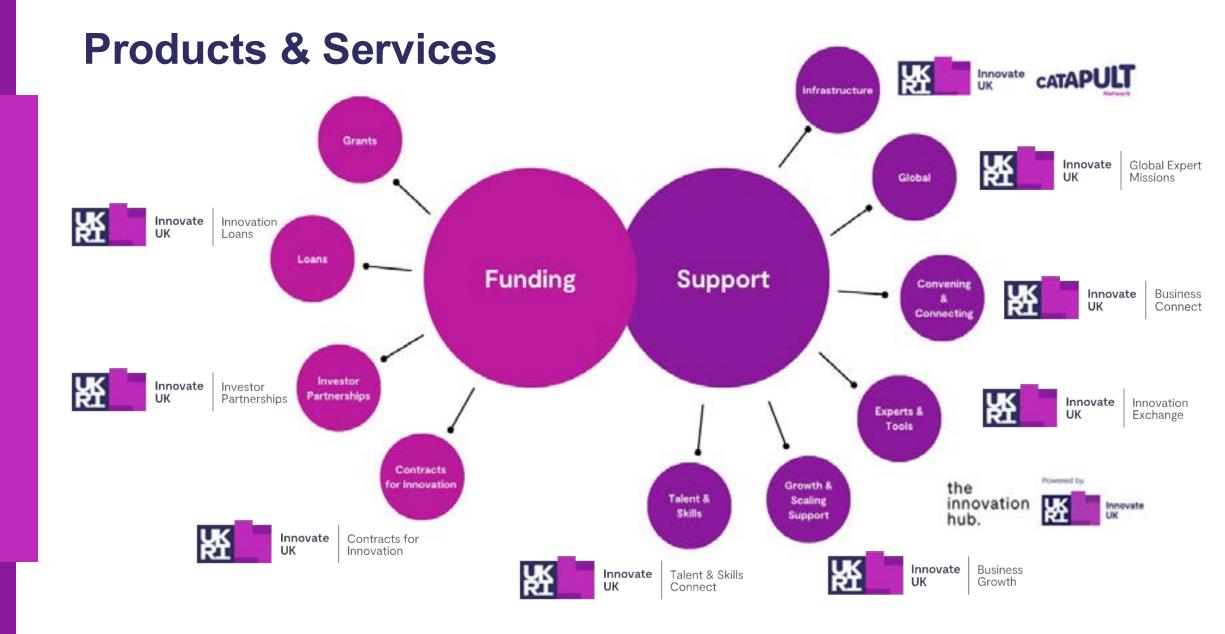
Regional, national and global | Innovate UK Global Alliance

Research and business | Innovate UK Knowledge Transfer Partnerships

Innovators, funders & collaborators | Innovate UK Innovation Exchange

...for positive change









Each Catapult plays a critical role in delivering innovation across our domains, place and products and services. Catapults help to accelerate innovation, grow businesses, grow sectors, and stimulate additional private sector investment in research and development in the UK.



















About the programme

Robotics Proving Ground

Pioneering robotics evolution through powering a network of hubs to fast-track robotics from concept to market.





https://iuk.ktn-uk.org/programme/robotics-proving-ground/



How it works

Robotics Proving Ground

Welcome to the registration page for the innovate UK Business Connect Robotics Proving Ground Programmel Please register your interest so that we can direct your enquiry to the most appropriate support to test your robotics. We are partnered with the Satellite Applications Cataput, Manufacturing Technology Cataput (MTC), and Offshore Renewable Energy Cataput (OREIC) to provide testing in specific environments but also standard testing in any of the facilities.

Your personal data provided in this form will be shared with the relevant contact points at Satellite Applications Cataguit, Manufacturing Technology Cataguit (MTC), and Offshore Renewable Energy Cataguit (OREC) for the purpose of facilitating your introduction. Please see the Cataguit privacy notices listed below for information on how they will store and handle personal data in line with UK data protection legislation.

Satelite Applications Catacult

Manufacturing Technology Cataput (MTC)
Offshore Renewable Energy Cataput (OREC)

First name *	Last name*	Email address*
	10	
Organisation Name*	Postcode:*	
Please select what needs/support you will	require?	
Business Advice		
Funding application support Robot testing		
Safety guidance and qualification		
Technical support		
□ Other		
Your consent:		
Please tick to confirm you would like to	ign up to the Robotics and Artificial In	figence Mailing List."
Please tick to confirm Innovate UK Busin	ness Connect has your permission to p	ocess your data. You can view innovate UK Business Connect's Privacy Policy hats. *
	Cataput (OREC) for the purpose of fo	with the relevant contact points at Satellite Applications Catapult, Manufacturing Technology Catapult ditating your introduction. You can view the catapult privacy policies here: <u>Satellite Applications Catapult.</u>

Register your interest

Join us on this transformative journey as we position the UK as a global leader in service robotics, delivering technological advancement and economic growth for the benefit of all.

bscribe →



Business Connect

MTC A&R Overview Robotics Innovation Diffusion Event

11th September 2025

Dr. Mahesh Dissanayake





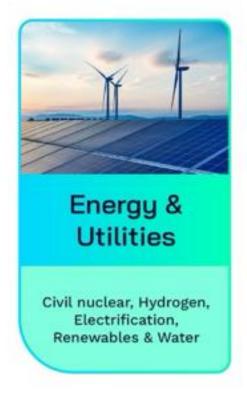
About us

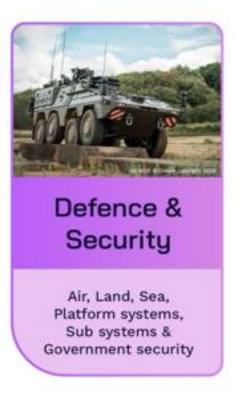




Market sectors

Our broad experience across a range of sectors means we can transfer valuable knowledge and insights, giving us the expertise to help with your next challenge.











Business challenges

We work with businesses of all sizes, from SMEs, start-ups, and entrepreneurs to large and multinational organisations, helping solve challenges and achieve goals.



& net zero



How we work

One-to-one Single client project

1400+ industrially funded projects

Company owns all IP generated

Government backed

Collaborative R&D projects

Involvement in 2000+ CR&D projects

IP ownership determined by partnership

Membership

Collaborative R&D projects

£10m+ total core research project value

IP owned by MTC and licensed to members



Our impact in numbers

9000+

Projects delivered 4

600+

Multi-disciplinary

engineers

4

90+

Collaborative members

1200+

Apprentices trained

-

200+

Upskilling courses available

Ļ

3500+

SMEs worked with

Challenges

Progressing Innovation Into Industry

Industrial transformation

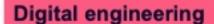
Business & supply chain transformation Digital & automation transformation Technology & sustainability transformation

Engineering Design

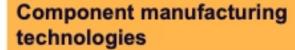
High Value Design Assembly Systems Product Design

Advanced production systems

Intelligent Robotics Controls & Automation Mechatronics & machines



Modelling & simulation Metrology & non-destructive testing Informatics



National Centre Additive Manufacturing Laser Processing Centre of Excellence Materials technology

Future skills

Manufacturing engineering apprenticeships
Advanced manufacturing training & workforce foresighting
Bespoke course creation & delivery







Robotics & Automation

mitc

A&R Technology Development Focus







Agile manufacturing

- Adaptable, fast and reconfigurable systems for small-medium batch, high mix manufacturing
- Cost effective no / low code automation systems
- Increasing automation capability through artificial intelligence and novel robotics
- Reconfigurable and adaptable assembly systems
- Novel automation-focussed manufacturing concepts

Sustainable manufacturing

- Decommissioning, sort and segregation of hazardous materials.
- Recycling of domestic and industrial waste and textiles.
- Batteries and electronics disassembly for refurbish, reuse and recovery of rare materials.
- Delivered through Design for Disassembly, artificial intelligence and advanced sensing.

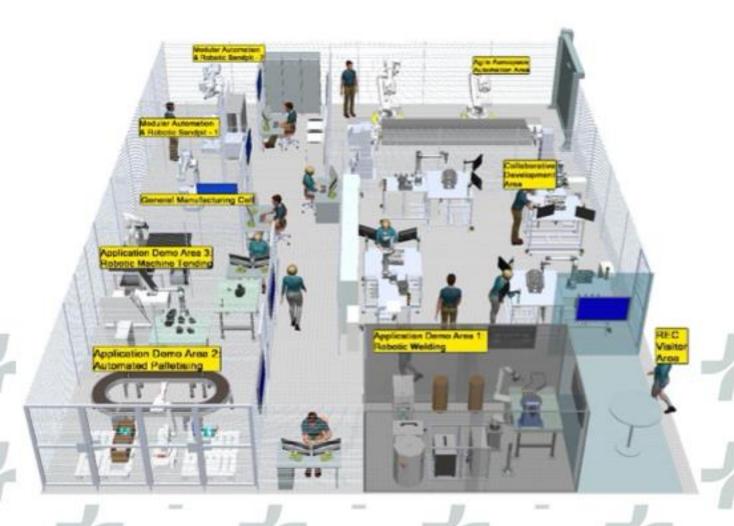
Challenging environments

- Autonomy and teleexistence in hazardous environments.
- Autonomous and automated inspection.
- Remote operations and component handling.
- Autonomous and remote servicing and maintenance.

Accessible Robot Automation

- · Assisting companies to identify, specify, procure and implement automation solutions.
- · Realising efficiency and productivity improvements in manufacturing and industrial establishments in the UK
- Sharing best practice for the industry
- · Building a resilient supply chain and benchmarking systems integrators
- · Support BARA certification initiative.

A&R proving grounds - Robot Experience Centre

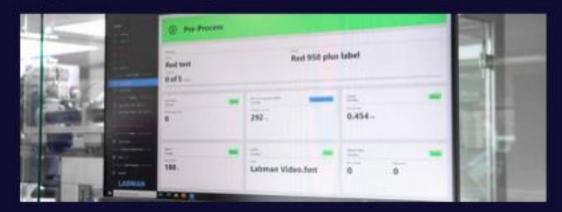


- Provides a safe, controlled sand-pit environment for testing and de-risking new ideas, prototypes, and technologies.
- Encourages rapid prototyping and iterative design, reducing the time from concept to implementation.
- Supports cross-disciplinary innovation, combining robotics, AI, digital, controls, mechatronics etc.
- The MTC is supplier agnostic and able to work with any suppliers.
- We work with our members to bring in new and exciting equipment.



Digital Manufacturing Accelerator (DMA)

Digital Factory Environment



A sandbox offering ready-made tools and solutions to help you develop and test new manufacturing technologies. With preconfigured setups – including digital twins, you don't need to start from scratch, saving time and resources while increasing your chances of early success.

- On-demand data & computing power
- Control & data acquisition modules
- Safe, no-risk environment to experiment
- Library of manufacturing ICT systems & simulations

Rapidly-Reconfigurable Factory Environment



A modular space where you can build flexible production lines and bring your digital twin to life. It helps optimise your processes and cut costs before rolling them out in your business.

- Flexible reconfigurable controls architecture
- Modular mutli-vendor automation hardware support
- Flexible modular software
- Multi-automation network protocol support

Thank you





Robotics at Satellite Applications Catapult







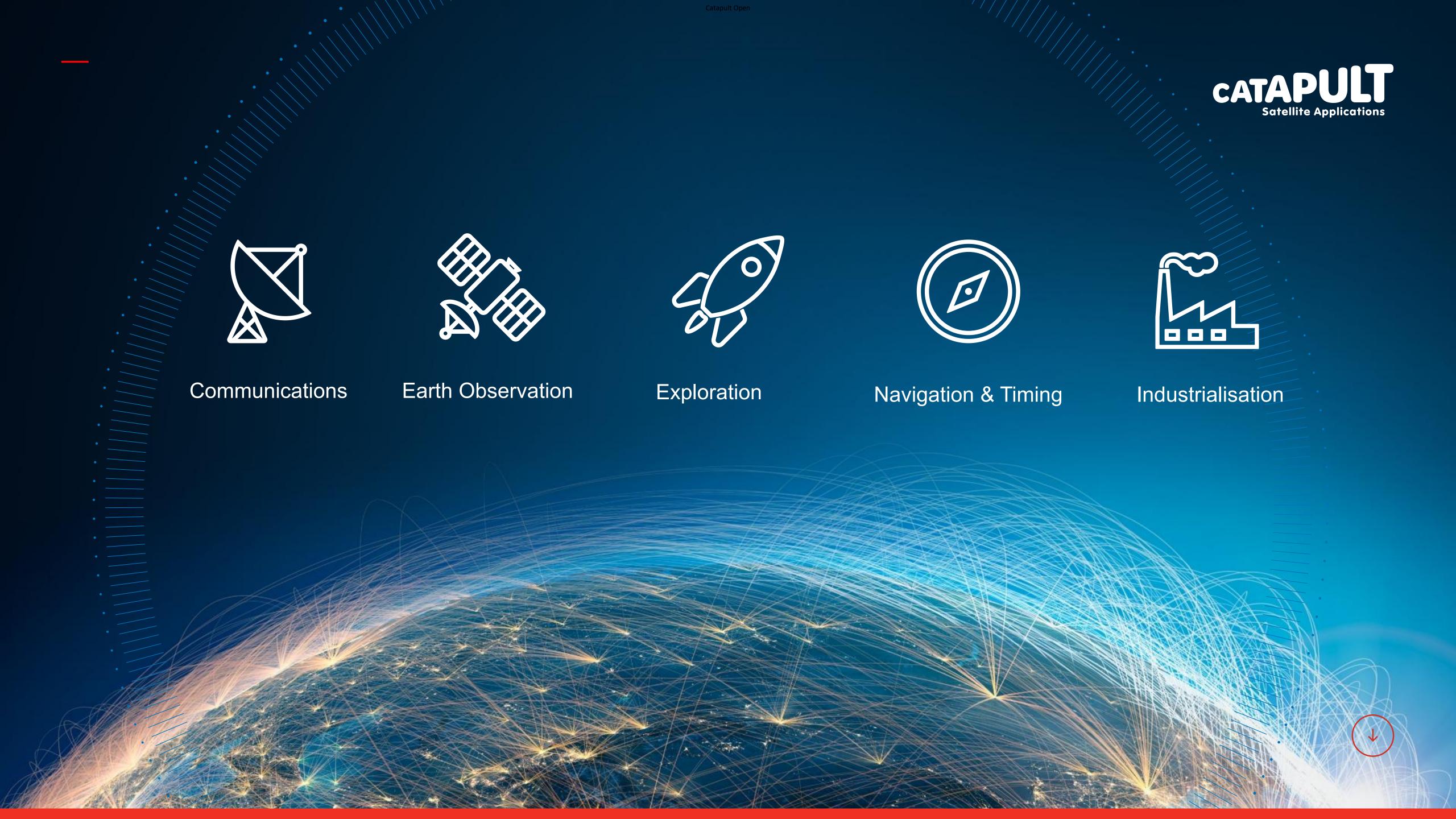


Our Mission



To innovate for a better world, empowered by space.





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Space Can Deliver Growth, Productivity And Opportunity





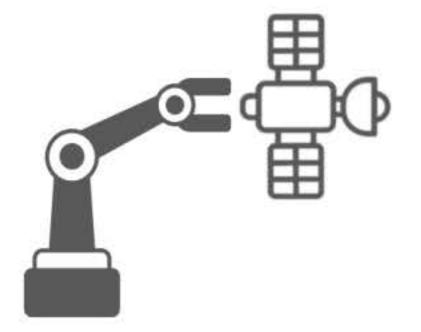
UK economic activity is underpinned by space



for many downstream sectors



high-value, highly-skilled jobs across the whole of the UK



Creating an entirely new sector in which the UK can take a lead



Globally growing 9%pa with a projected value of

£1.35tr by 2035

How we do it



Increasing Market Adoption

We stimulate market demand for satellite services by bringing together suppliers and end-users in sectors like financial services, communications and agriculture where satellites can make a real difference.



Business Support

We support businesses in the sector directly with access to facilities, technical experts and help with starting, commercialising and scaling-up a business



Collaborative Projects and Programmes

We play key roles in collaborative and commercial R&D projects, often taking risks which other companies are not able or willing to do.

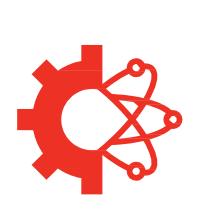


The Satellite Applications Catapult in Numbers



£700.3M

Total Private Sector Funding Secured By Supported Companies



508

Industry Collaborations



836

Smes Supported



111 International Projects



Over

£15M

Of Research and Development Facilities



242

Academic Collaborations



200

Employees



Enabling: A Whole - W SPACE ECOSYSTEM

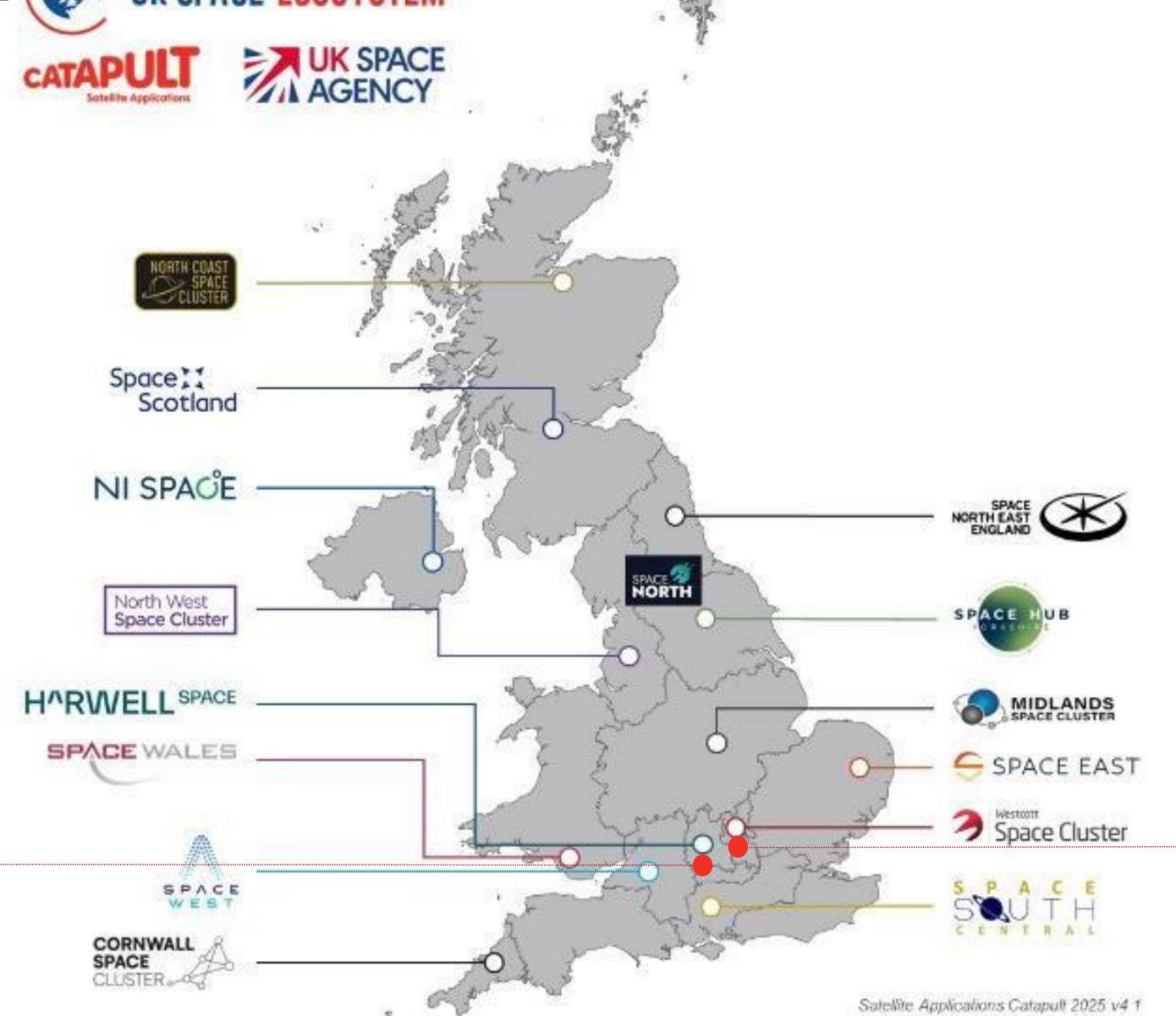
Head Office

Antenna Test Ranges

Operations Centre

DISC





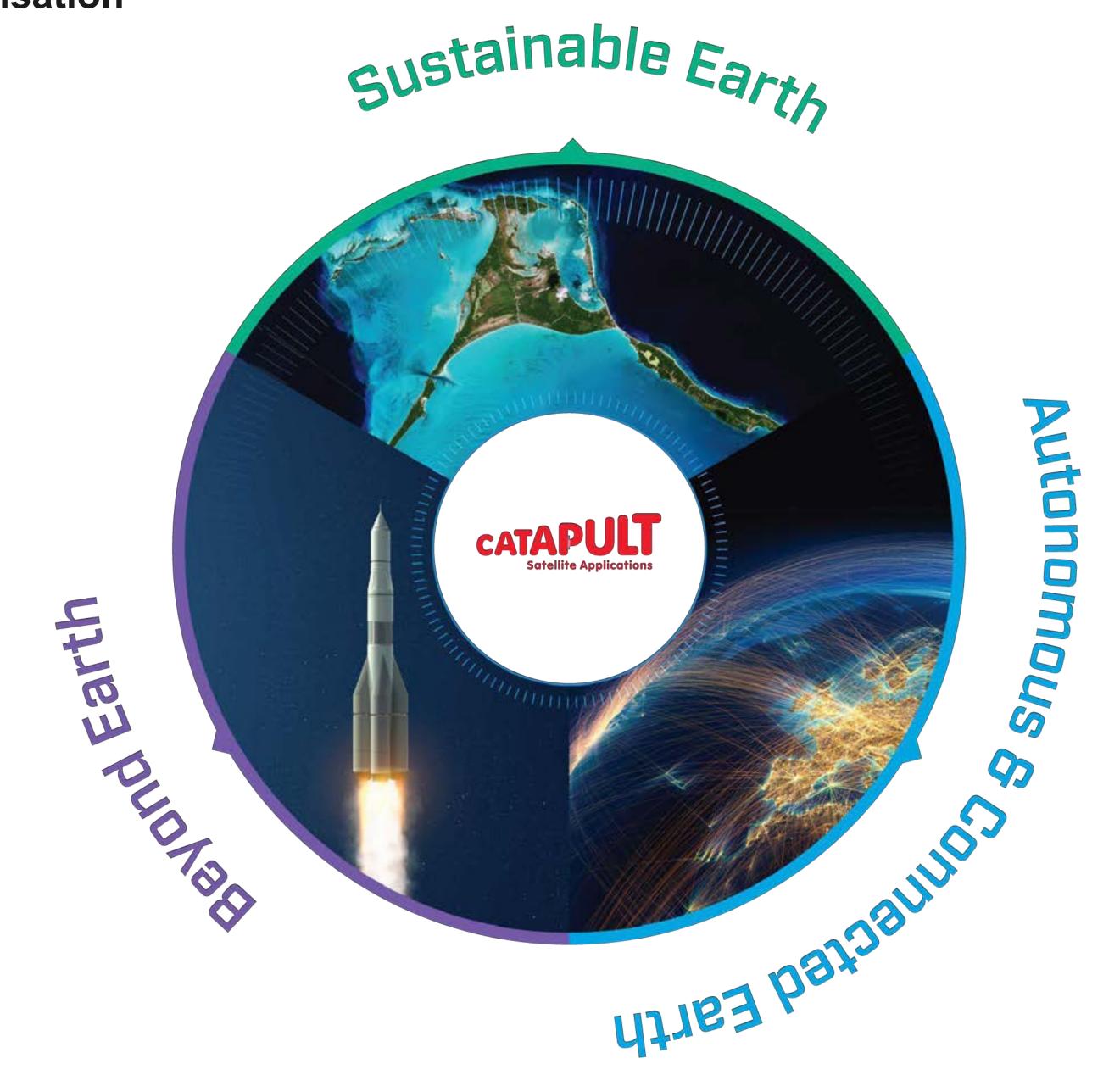
- Future Networks
 Development Centre
- In-Orbit Servicing and
 Manufacturing
- Drone Test and
 Development Centre
- Westcott Innovation Centre
- Business Incubation Centre



UK Space Ecosystem: Subject to change

A Mission-Led Organisation









Ability to launch more often and, in the near future, larger payloads

Looking beyond our own orbit to the moon and beyond

Increasing commercial opportunity for satellites, space stations & space tourism

But how do we use space sustainably?

Robotic Development Activities





Assembly Tooling Development



Software Development



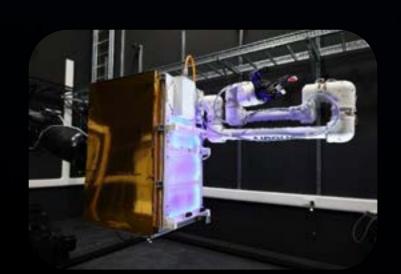
Autonomous Operation



Sensor Testing



Motion Tracking



Robot Development



Haptic Teleoperation



Simulation & Virtualisation



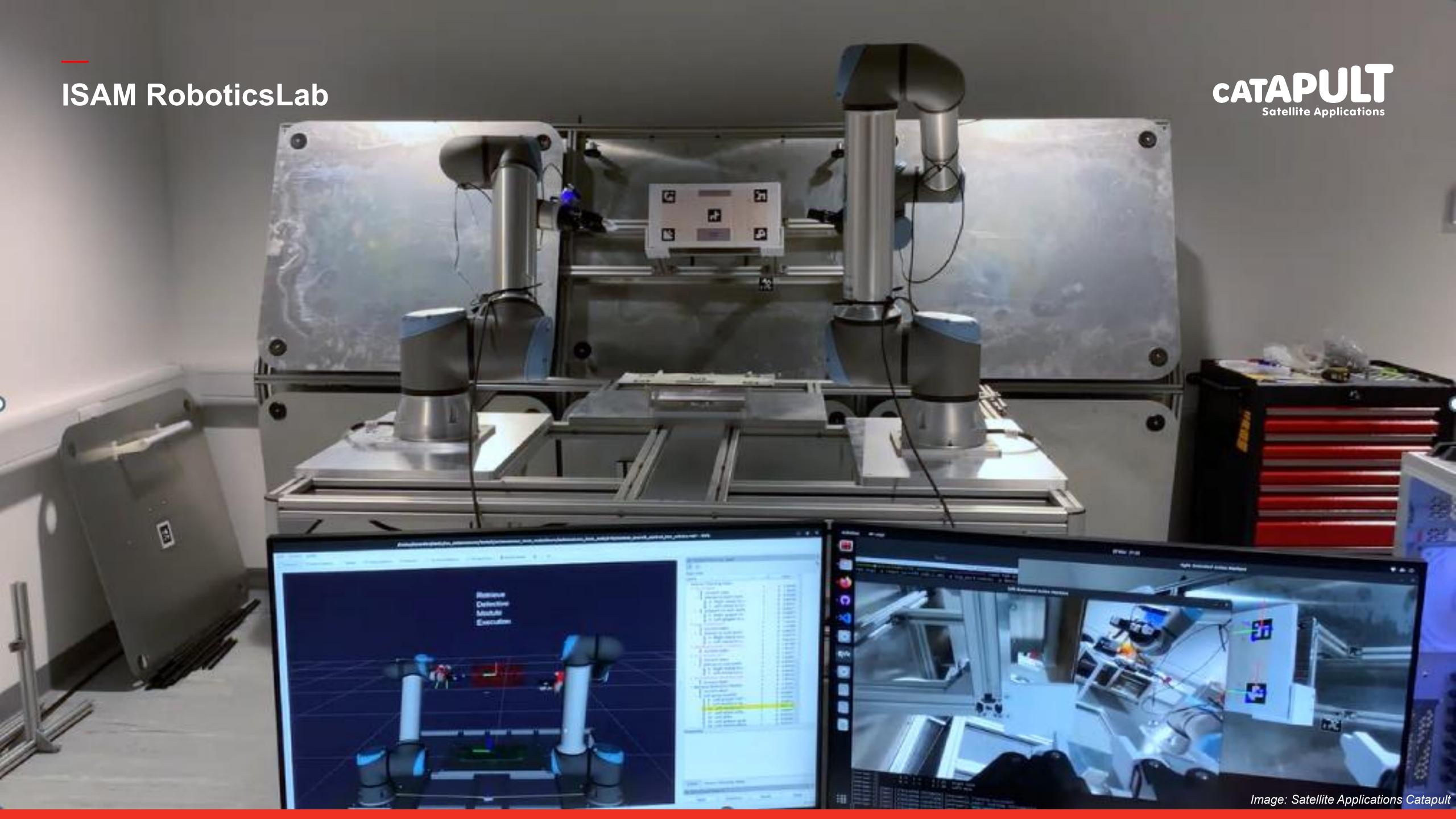
Autonomy (state switching)



Human Robot Interaction in ISAM















How the ISAM Robotics Facility Can Support Agri-tech Robotics



Prototyping and Testing of Robots

Sensor and Al System Validation

Human-Robot Interaction and Safety

Wirtualisation and Simulation Integration

Autonomous Navigation

Contact Us



Visit our website to find out more and to get in touch with our teams to discuss your business.

- info@sa.catapult.org.uk
- +44 (0)1235 567999
- www.linkedin.com/company/satellite-applications-catapult

We are one of nine Catapults across the UK, to find out more about the network visit www.catapult.org.uk

Thank you





We work with





Credit: Equinor Hywind Floating Offshore Wind Farm

Outline

- 1. ORE Catapult Introduction
- 2. Robotic Test Facility & Case Studies
- 3. VDARE Simulation platform
- 4. Performance-Based Robotic Certification



The Offshore Renewable Energy Catapult

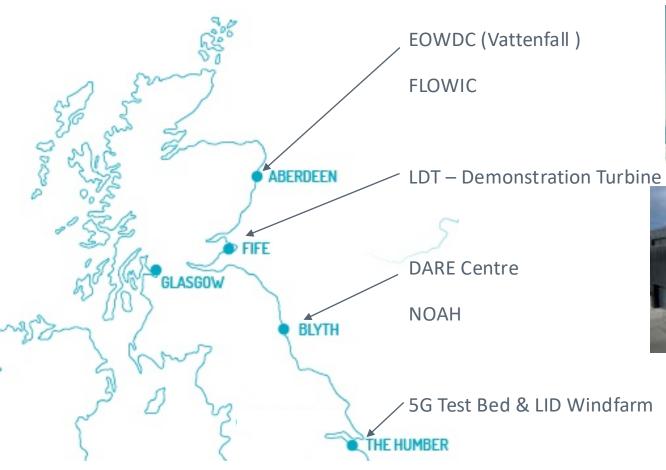
The UK's leading technology innovation and research center for offshore renewable energy

Mission: to accelerate the creation & growth of UK companies in the offshore renewable energy sector.

- Unique facilities, research & engineering capabilities
- Accelerating creation and growth of UK companies
- Reducing cost and risk in renewable technologies
- Growing UK economic value
- Enabling the transition to a low carbon economy
- Help the UK economy by enabling innovation



THE CATAPULT TEST CENTRES – A NATIONAL CAPABILITY















TRL 1-2 TRL 3 TRL 4 TRL 5-6 TRL 7-8 TRL 9

Concept Proof of Concept Design Testing & Verification Prototyping Demonstration Product Launch



BLYTH

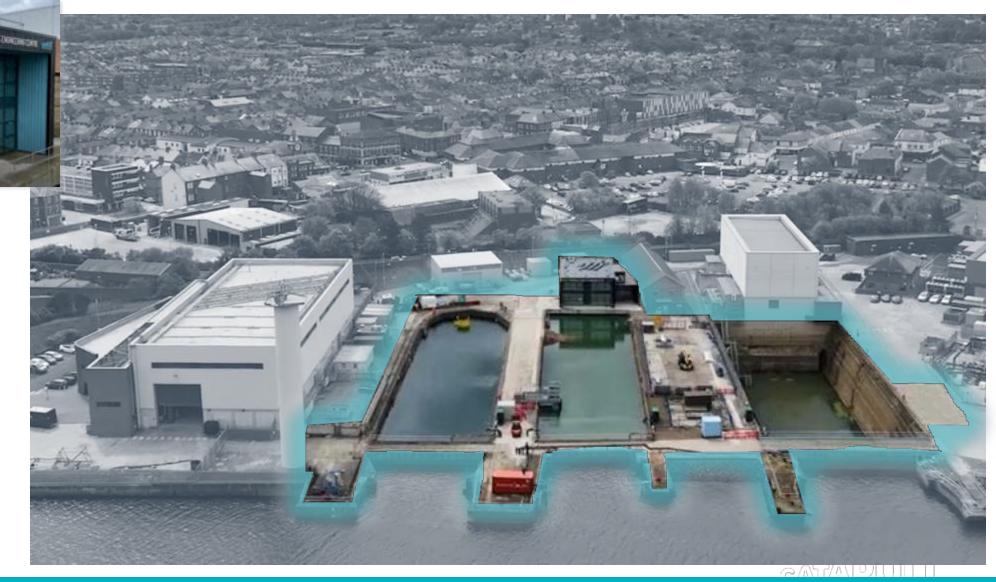


DIGITAL

AUTONOMOUS

ROBOTIC

ENGINEERING





DARE – Subsea Overview





Aerial & Contact Robot Testing

Horizontal test piece

Indoor Test Hall





Full blade test piece



Vertical blade section with known and graded defects, including
Tape damage
Erosion
Paint damages

Impact damage Lightning damage Surface damage



Levenmouth
Demonstration
Turbine

Offshore turbine



Marine (Subsea & Surface) Testing & Test Asset Development

Monopile

Collaboration with CORROSION Ltd to install a mock ICCP (Impressed Current Cathodic Protection) on the monopile structure

Simulation Seabed Burial

Export cables

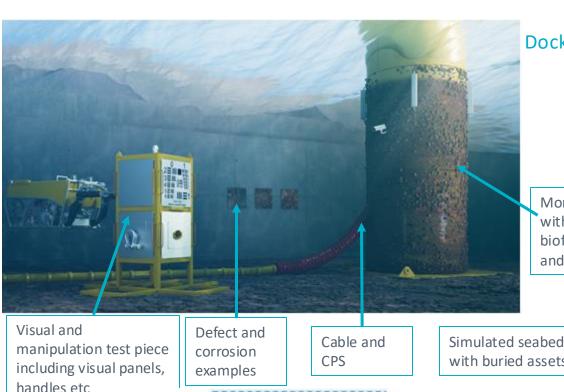
Single core telecom cables

Metallic objects including Manta, Cylindrical and Square Target

Surface Rock trails

PEBL Sensors Instrumentation - June 2025

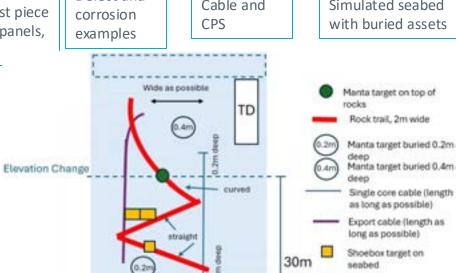
Up to 4 sensors deployable at different depth of the dock to measure water column activities and live data



Dock facility

Monopile with biofouling and anodes







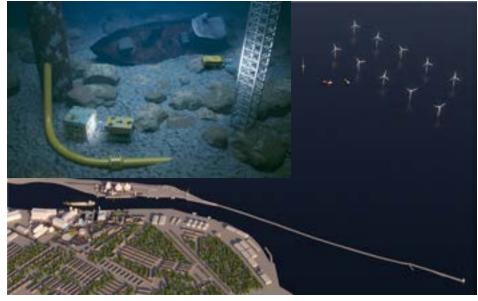


Offshore Demonstration Assets



NOAH – Metrology mast

- Access to near shore test zone
- Inspection to foundation structure
- 40 metres depth 1-3n current



Levenmouth Demonstration Turbine

- Active working demonstration turbine
- Nearshore structure
- Vessel / land access



Offshore Demonstration Area (In Development)

- 1 km² Development
- South of the Blyth NOAH met mast
- Inshore of the existing EDF Windfarm
- The demonstration zone will provide representative conditions for testing technology in an offshore environment.

Engineering services

- Custom designed test beds
- Pre-build simulation and engineering validation
- On site expertise available





ORE Catapult Robotics – DARE / NOAH FLS

Examples of DARE / NOAH related Technology Development projects ORE Catapult has completed,

- **SMD eROV** Testing campaign including component integration, functional validation, and Harbour acceptance demonstrations and industry technical workshop.
- **BeeX AUV** 3 years testing agreement for AUV mission development on Monopile, CPS, Burial Cables and UXO detection.
- **CRP Subsea** Commercial acceptance testing of cable protection systems, including a customer/operators' workshop and technical sign-off for product acceptance.
- **SSE** Technology demonstration in collaboration with a selected supplier to showcase robotics technology as part of their supplier chain development process.
- **Sonardyne / EIVA / Voyis** Group technology demonstration day, incorporating three sister companies for testing, validation, and industry showcasing.
- **OEG / SEAJET** Harbour acceptance test, including a live operations demonstration with customer and industry technical workshops.
- **Pulcea** Acoustic barrier testing under the TIGGOR funding programme, including three dock tests for TRL progression and customer demonstrations.
- **NOAH-related projects** Floating LiDAR performance validation projects for Stage 1, 2, and 3 certifications.





































Smart Shipping: Offshore Swarm for Inspection and Renewable Infrastructure Servicing (O.S.I.R.I.S)

Project Summary

- Revolutionizing the inspection and maintenance of offshore renewable energy infrastructure through the deployment of advanced nested robotic systems and a hydrogen-powered autonomous vessel.
- > Testing and validation of nested robotic system in a custom-built simulated environment of an offshore wind farm.

ORE Catapult Role

- Technical Feasibility: Demonstrate the operational capabilities of the nested robotic systems and their integration with the hydrogen-powered vessel.
- Economic Viability: Conduct a cost-benefit analysis comparing traditional inspection methods with our innovative approach, highlighting potential savings and efficiency gains.
- > GHG Emissions Savings and Social Value Assessment
- Market size assessment

Project Partners









GRI Tactical Fund Business Case: Global Offshore Wind Robotic Applications (GOWRA)

Project Summary

- Developing an offshore renewable robotic development framework and guideline in collaboration with leading research institutes in Taiwan, such as Industrial Technology Research Institute (ITRI) and Metal Industries Research & Development Centre (MIRDC).
- Capture the detailed requirements for offshore wind applications to enable the design and development of robotic technology for essential tasks such as inspection, cleaning, and repair of turbines, floating platforms, subsea cables, and offshore substations.
- Develop a comprehensive robotic design framework for robotic developers
- In-Person Technical Workshops and Development Sessions (Taiwan / UK)
- > ORE Catapult Direct Support to UK Trade Delegations UK-> Taiwan
- ORE Catapult Direct Support to Inward-Investment Delegations TW->UK



Image Source: https://www.fugro.com/our-services/marine-asset-integrity/remote-inspection



DARE - Technology Demonstration Day Industry & Academic Collaboration

Industry technology showcase

- Technical workshop
- Live testing demonstration

Academic round-table Discussion

- Funding
- Collaboration
- Technology development / adoption
- ORE Catapult has various National (Eg. Robotarium -ORE Catapult MOU agreement) and International collaborations and MOU agreements.















HUMBER PORTAL

Led by:

















Port

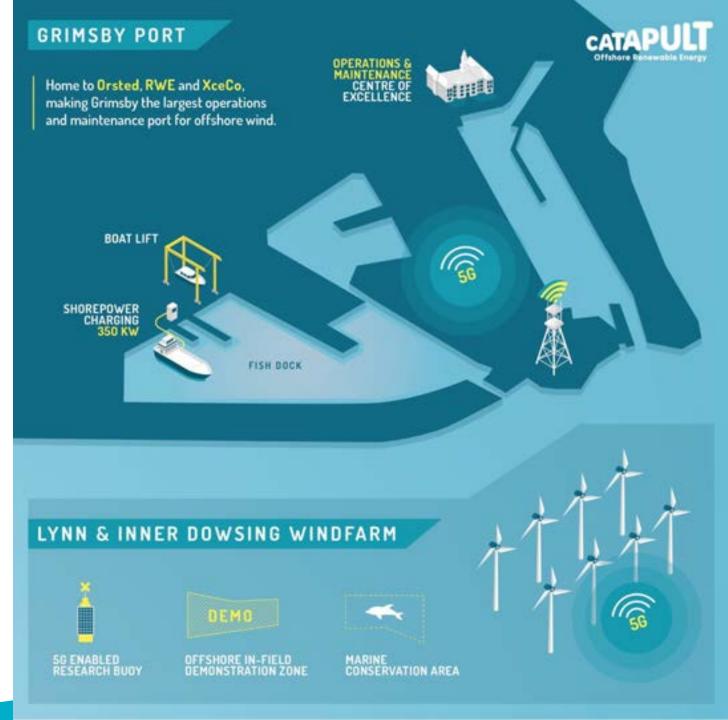
- ABP Grimsby The worlds largest operations and maintenance port for offshore wind.
- Coverage across port and surrounding waters.
- In port onboarding and demonstration zone.
- Shore power charging for Electric Vessels.

Research Buoy

- 30 ton, 5G enabled research buoy providing demonstration capabilities.
- Extends 5G network into underserved locations.

Wind Farm

- Long serving, well established operational offshore wind farm, Lynn and Inner Dowsing operated by partner XceCo.
- Offshore demonstration zone.
- Biodiversity at nearby marine conservation area.



National Floating Wind Innovation Centre (FLOWIC)

- ➤ ORE Catapult's £9 million National Floating Wind Innovation Centre (FLOWIC), in collaboration with ETZ Limited, with funding from the Scottish Government and Innovate UK.
- FLOWIC provides unique facilities for companies to develop, accelorate and derisk essential technologies for the sector's success, meeting high industry demand to capitalize on the growing pipeline of floating offshore wind projects in UK waters.
- Global centre of excellence for dynamic cabling systems and mooring and anchoring systems;
- Floating offshore wind presents a significant economic opportunity, with over 19GW of potential projects in the ScotWind Leasing process.
- ➤ The INTOG leasing round also offers potential for floating wind to aid in decarbonizing North Sea energy production.
- Industry estimates suggest floating offshore wind could deliver over £43 billion in UK gross value add by 2050 and create more than 29,000 jobs.



Scotland's First Minister, the Rt Hon. Humza Yousaf MSP, officially opens the world's first dedicated innovation center for floating offshore wind.



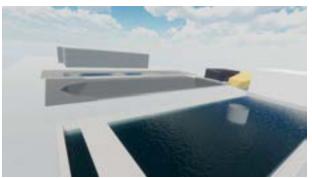
V-DARE: Offshore Wind Farm Simulation Environment for Robotic Developers

- VDARE is a simulation platform offers a robust and versatile environment for testing, validation, and optimization of robotic systems for offshore wind applications.
- Simulated offshore wind farm, DARE centre, LDT, and Grimsby Fish Docks

What It Offers:

- Adjustable environmental conditions (e.g. wind, wave, visibility)
- Integration of simulated and physical turbine systems
- Multi-robot fleet coordination and communication
- Modular scenes: onshore, shallow water, offshore, and floating turbines
- Hardware-in-the-Loop (HiL) testing support
- Real-time data exchange and time-synced feedback loops
- Designed for robotics testing across the offshore wind lifecycle



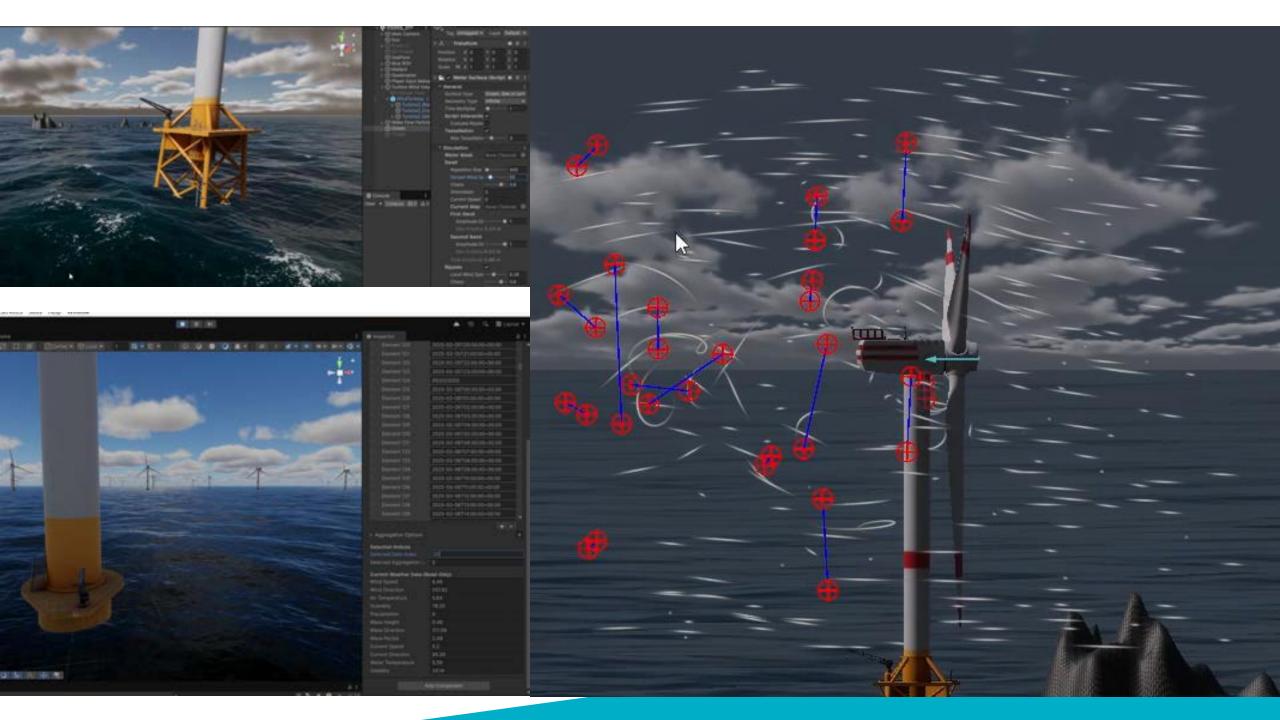








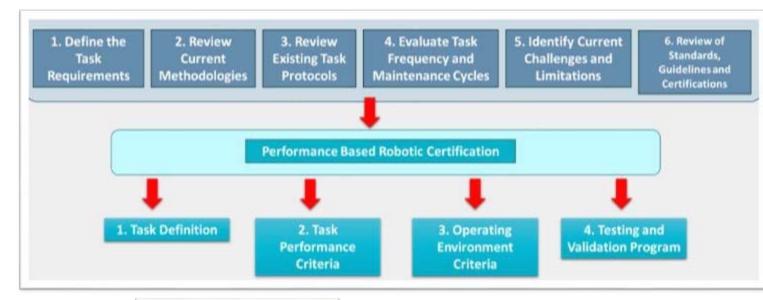




Two Pathways for Performance-Based Robotic Certification

1. Robotic System Exists – But Task Is Unproven

- The RAS platform is commercially available (e.g. inspection ROV, UAV, crawler)
- May not have been used for the specific offshore task (e.g. dynamic cable inspection)
- Modular system could support the required payload (e.g. sensor, manipulator)
- Could be specifically designed for this task, but lacks proven, documented performance
- PBRC provides a way to demonstrate and verify task capability



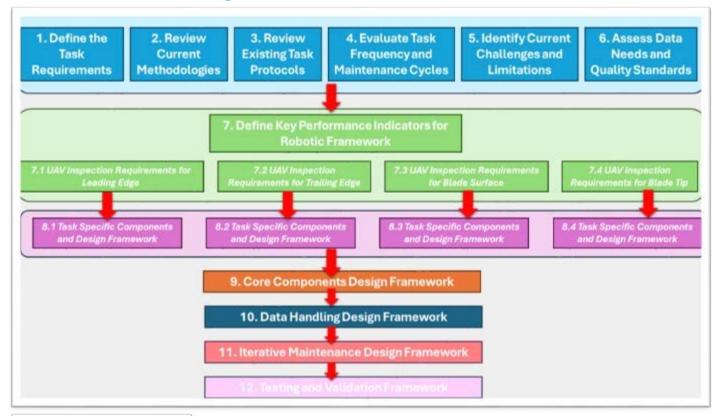




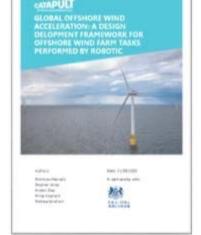
Funding: The OLTER Project, which was a collaboration between NZTC, OREC, the National Robotarium, and the Energy Industry, and funded by the Scottish Government under the recent Energy Transition Fund



Two Pathways for Performance-Based Robotic Certification



- 2. No Current Solution But Adaptable RAS Platforms Exist
- No existing robotic system currently performs this task
- A suitable platform (e.g. ROV, hybrid AUV, USV) exists at high or commercial TRL
- Requires development or integration of:
 - Payload tools (e.g. cleaning brushes, cutters, sensors)
 - Supporting software, autonomy, or control
- PBRC could define performance targets and verification for a future, adapted solution



Funding: The OLTER Project, which was a collaboration between NZTC, OREC, the National Robotarium, and the Energy Industry, and funded by the Scottish Government under the recent Energy Transition Fund



CONTACT US

General Enquires: info@ore.catapult.org.uk

Robotic Related Enquires: <u>joshua.rebello@ore.catapult.org.uk</u>

GLASGOW

BLYTH

LEVENMOUTH

GRIMSBY

ABERDEEN

CHINA

LOWESTOFT

WALES

CORNWALL





The UK Agri-Tech Centre

Accelerating the development and deployment of agri-tech innovation

ukagritechcentre.com



The UK Agri-Tech Centre

Who we are

The UK Agri-Tech Centre (UKATC) is an independent business, supported by Innovate UK. We enable businesses to develop their innovations to be technically and commercially robust, and work with farmers and growers to increase adoption.

Our role is to provide agri-tech business support, to increase the successful development and adoption of emerging agri-tech, and to create an enabling innovation ecosystem for agri-tech sector growth in the UK by addressing critical challenges that prevent new innovations getting to market.



Mission

To accelerate the development and deployment of innovation across agri-tech.

Vision

An agricultural sector that is among the world's most innovative, dynamic, resilient and sustainable through the development and application of agri-tech.

What we do

- ◆ Agri-tech business support: enable UK agri-tech SMEs to access the skills, expertise and capabilities needed to successfully deliver solutions through to commercialisation
- Test, trial and demonstrate: increase the successful development and adoption rate of emerging agri-tech by farmers to improve agricultural productivity, profitability and sustainability.
- Sector growth: create an enabling innovation ecosystem for agri-tech sector growth in the UK by addressing critical challenges that prevent new innovations getting to market























About ARRNet



Agri-Robotics Regulatory Network (ARRNet) is delivering on recommendations ...

ARRNet is a 1-Year project with the goal of to establish a sustainable network for the regulation, standards, testing, and safe deployment of robotics and autonomous systems in UK agriculture

- Regulatory Horizons Report Unlocking the Potential of Robotics and Autonomous Systems (RAS) in Agriculture and Horticulture
- National Agri-Robotics Proving Ground (NARPG)
 Feasibility Study Report
- Regulatory Science and Innovation Network (RSIN) Discovery Phase project



Year 1 will deliver...

A Regulatory and Standards Gap Analysis

- Provide clarity for developers and end-users on applicable standards and regulations.
- Develop a roadmap for plugging the gaps

A testing requirements framework

• To building confidence that technologies adhere to safety, performance, and operational requirements.

Training - Specify evidence-led training requirements

 Establish a baseline to assist developers to navigate regulation and standards effectively, operator knowledge and skills to ensure safe, and compliant deployment

Facilitated collaboration across stakeholders

Knowledge exchange between and among the network, regulators, industry and end-users

Long-term sustainability

• Establish a network bringing together regulators, industry (developers, users), stakeholders, and standards bodies











Unique testing challenges in agriculture

Environmental Challenges

Uncontrolled environments – weather, terrain, lighting, seasonality, human factors

Diverse technology

Machine type, size and shape, autonomy levels, safety and decision-making considerations

Varied Agricultural Applications

RAS technology may be many purposes like crop monitoring, spraying, harvesting, livestock management, and soil analysis.

Lack of Standardised Testing Protocols

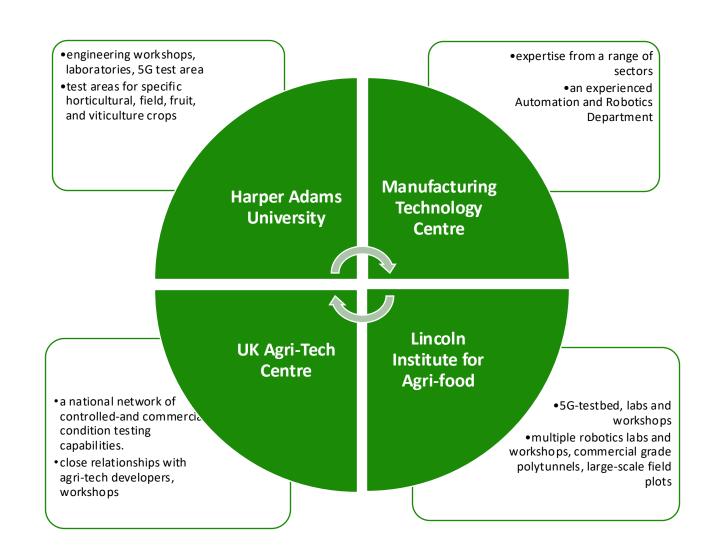
Few established benchmarks exist for agricultural robotics



Vision of a National Agri-food Robotics Proving Ground

The vision sets out a geographically distributed network of UK facilities, conceptually linked to support:

- Robotic innovation and testing across the agrifood sector
- Accessible locations within a 2-hour drive for most users
- Capabilities include:
 - Physical testbeds and prototyping
 - Multi-robot and human-robot integration
 - Commercial demonstration zones
 - Digital design tools and twins
 - Machine learning data pipelines



Midlands Hub

Agribusiness soft landing hub

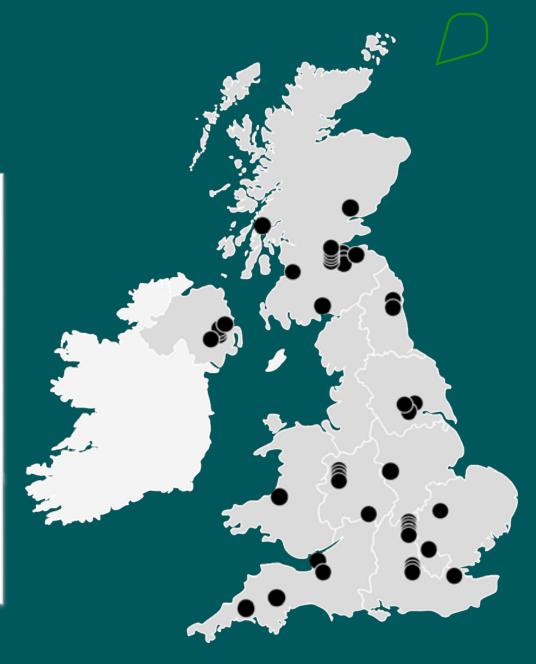














UK Agri-Tech Centre capabilities

Providing expertise and world-class facilities to businesses, driving agri-tech development and growth

Unique in agri-tech

Expertise: 150 in-house agri-tech experts

Ecosystem: collaborating with over 470 businesses from SMEs to global corporations

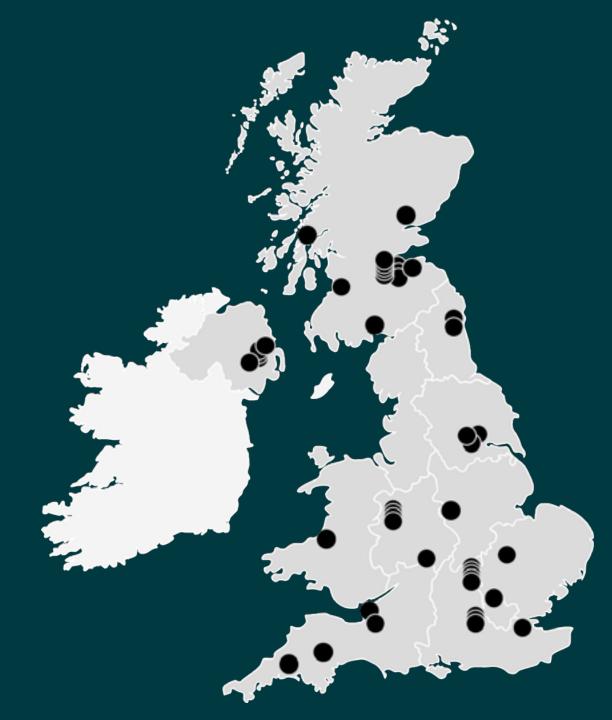
Experience: working with industry to deliver over £85m of agri-innovation projects

Capabilities and resources

43 innovation facilities

22 strong farm network

Geographic & sector coverage





Pure Light. Zero chemicals



Chemical-free agriculture through concentrated-light weeding robots.

Case Study | September 2025 | www.earthrover.farm



Challenge



Weeds reduce crop yields substantially, in some cases, up to as much as 70%. Herbicides are currently the most cost-effective control method, yet their use is increasingly constrained by environmental, regulatory, and performance limitations.

£ 30B

annual spend on herbicides across farms globally

Limitations of herbicides

- over 20% of weeds are resistant
- climate change has reduced suitable spraying days in Europe by 20–25%
- the EU has banned more than 80 active ingredients
- around one million tonnes are released into the environment each year

Limitation of alternatives

- manual labor is prohibitively expensive and unsustainable (effective weed control requires ~10 people per hectare)
- heavy machinery damages crops and degrades soil health



Creating a chemical-free future of agriculture

Focused on making farming and food production sustainable and accessible to everyone. We are on a mission to make fresh, chemical-free produce the new norm for all using smart innovative technologies, Al and robotics.



CLAWS: An autonomous, solar-powered field robot delivering precision weeding, crop intelligence, and sustainable farming operations.

Meet CLAWS

CLAWS[™], an acronym for Concentrated Light Autonomous Weeding & Scouting, is a lightweight autonomous field robot designed for precision weeding, crop scouting, and real-time data analysis.

- Zero Chemicals
- Zero Emissions
- Zero Tillage

The lightweight design, fully powered by battery and solar, enables CLAWS to operate autonomously across varied terrains and weather conditions, day and night.

VideoDaytime weeding

Video Nighttime weeding



How it works



CLAWS utilizes geolocation technology to autonomously traverse a farm, targeting and killing weeds, without damaging the surrounding plant with the help of our proprietary weed-crop AI detection models.

Weeding



CLAWS uses proprietary AI models to detect weeds, distinguishing from crops, before targeting the meristem (the growing point) with a precise amount of light, sufficient enough to eliminate it without damaging crops.

Patented optical design

Scouting



Through proprietary deep-learning technologies, our robot is able to detect crops, collecting real-time and precise crop data, including detailed maps, crop health status, and growth rates.

Proprietary crop detection Al

Control



CLAWS navigates crop beds autonomously with centimeter accuracy using satellite-based navigation control with RTK position correction.

European Space Agency collaboration

US Patent No. US 12,185,712 B2 & EU patent No. 21 811 480.9

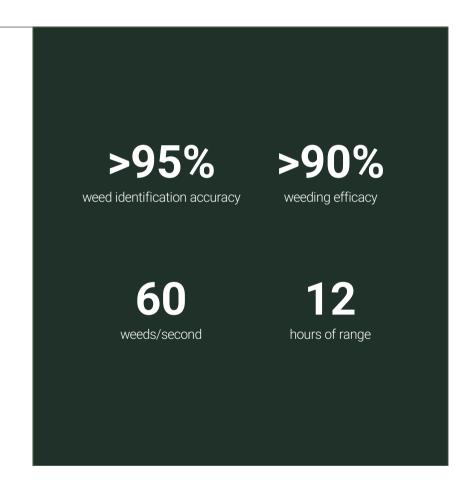
Features



Driving farm productivity through a weeding rate of 60 weeds/second, >90% efficacy, >95% accuracy, and sustainable, fully electric operations.



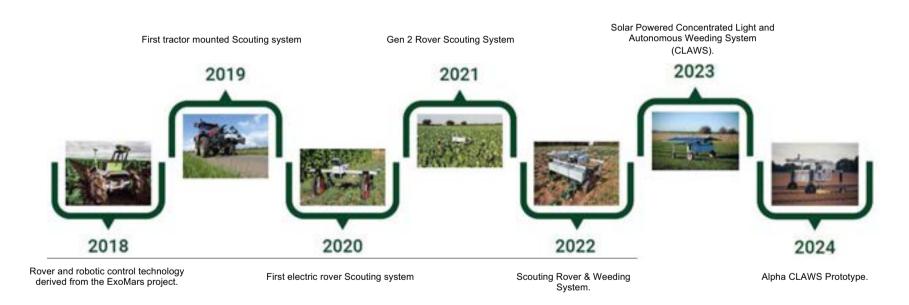
- Equipped with 12 high-efficiency light concentrators, CLAWS delivers millisecond pulses to weed meristems for rapid root desiccation.
- Deep learning models distinguish crops from weeds as early as the cotyledon stage.
- Five high-resolution stereo cameras with RTK GNSS enable sub-centimeter precision, while also detecting early signs of crop stress, disease, or nutrient deficiency.



Our journey



Established in 2017, the team at Earth Rover has been developing technology to answer the challenges faced by farmers, supported by UKRI - Innovate UK and ESA funded projects.









Test and Development



Lightweeder™ technology has been independently verified to control weeds. CLAWS Alpha was thoroughly tested through 2024, ahead of Beta pilot projects in 2025.



"Lightweeder controls different types of weeds including chemically (ALS) resistant weeds."

NIAB Independent testing



2024 Alpha testing

- > 6.5ha / 34km scouting
- > 3 ha / 18 km weeding
- > 1,000,000 weeds killed in 8 weeks

Over 235 km travelled in total.....

Product planning



CLAWS is initially ideal for farmers with high value crop or high weeding costs. Product development unlocks the market for broad acre crops on conventional farms.

Today

2026

2027

CLAWS V2



Vegetable, salad, specialty crops

Speed

3 ha/day

Autonomy

semi-autonomous - 1 person on-site to monitor

Operationality

Start-stop system

Types of crops

10+ types of salads, vegetable and specialty crops

CLAWS V3



Vegetable, salad, specialty crops

4.5 ha/day

semi-autonomous - remote supervision

Start-stop system

Salad, vegetable and specialty crops (carrots, onion, baby leaf lettuce)

BROAD CLAWS



Broad acre crops

6 ha/day

Fully autonomous

Continuous adaptive motion system

Salad, vegetable specialty crops, and broad acre crops (e.g. sugar beet)



A multidisciplinary team with deeply rooted farming backgrounds, proven agtech scaling experience, strong engineering expertise with established manufacturing networks.



James Brown Co-Founder & Chairman

Serial entrepreneur with multiple exits, including agro-chemical & agronomy business, the largest private distributor in the U.K.

5th generation to run Pollybell Farms. Grew the farm to 5,000 acres, becoming one the of the UK's leading organic producers.

Established EarthRover with Luke Robinson to solve Pollybells' weed control and crop measurement challenges sustainably, through robotics.



Luke Robinson Co-founder. CSO

Technology entrepreneur and

venture builder with a focus on deep learning startups.

Partner in Post Urban Ventures with long track record building deep tech companies

PhD in Physics and quantum computing at Cambridge University



James Miller

CEO

+25 years of experience in product and technology development.

Former Group CTO at a leading international OEM in tractor and agricultural equipment manufacturing.

Large network in emerging markets and low-cost manufacturers.

Chartered Engineer and Fellow IMechE



Tomàs Pieras Morell

СТО

Electronics & automation engineer specialized in robotics and Al

8+ years experience with electronic design and robotics

Master's degree in Automatic Control and Robotics



R&D Team



Operations Team



Management, Finance & Admin Team



Thank you

James Brown

<u>James.Brown@earthrover.farm</u> +44 (0) 7775 927487



James Miller

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Q & A / Discussion



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Disclaimer

Certain information set forth in this presentation contains "forward-looking information", including "future-oriented financial information" and "financial outlook", under applicable securities laws (collectively referred to herein as forward-looking statements). Except for statements of historical fact, the information contained herein constitutes forward-looking statements and includes, but is not limited to, the (i) projected financial performance of the Company; (ii) completion of, and the use of proceeds from, the sale of the shares being offered hereunder; (iii) the expected development of the Company's business, projects, and joint ventures; (iv) execution of the Company's vision and growth strategy, including with respect to future M&A activity and global growth; (v) sources and availability of third-party financing for the Company's projects; (vi) completion of the Company's projects that are currently underway, in development or otherwise under consideration; (vi) renewal of the Company's current customer, supplier and other material agreements; and (vii) future liquidity, working capital, and capital requirements. Forward-looking statements are provided to allow potential investors the opportunity to understand management's beliefs and opinions in respect of the future so that they may use such beliefs and opinions as one factor in evaluating an investment.

These statements are not guarantees of future performance and undue reliance should not be placed on them. Such forward-looking statements necessarily involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties, which may cause actual performance and financial results in future periods to differ materially from any projections of future performance or result expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Although forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are based upon what management of the Company believes are reasonable assumptions, there can be no assurance that forward-looking statements will prove to be accurate, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements. The Company undertakes no obligation to update forward-looking statements if circumstances or management's estimates or opinions should change except as required by applicable securities laws. The reader is cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.



James Miller, CEO

james.miller@earthrover.farm

Site Tour

Back at 12.45



Innovate UK Business Connect

Lunch Networking

Back at 13.30



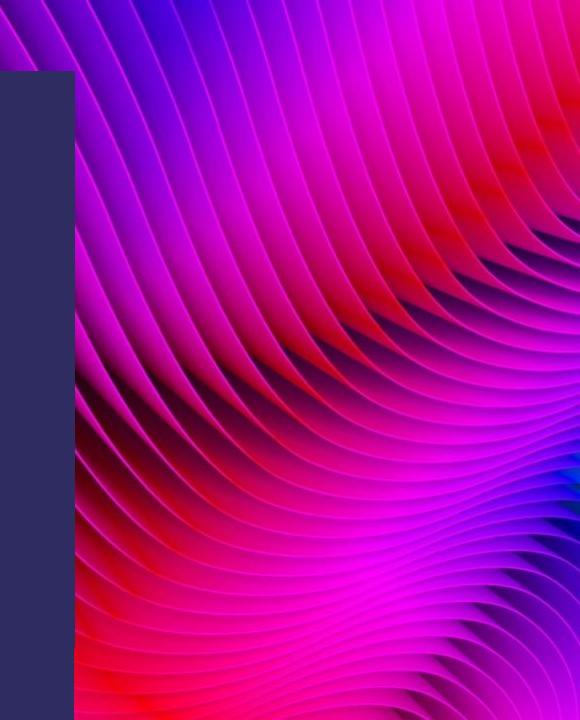
Innovate UK Business Connect

Innovate UK

Robotics Adoption Workshop

11th September 2025





ISCF Robots for a Safer World - £93m over 4 years

£42m four academic hubs £51m funding 153 business led projects resulting in >£500m of further investment





Background

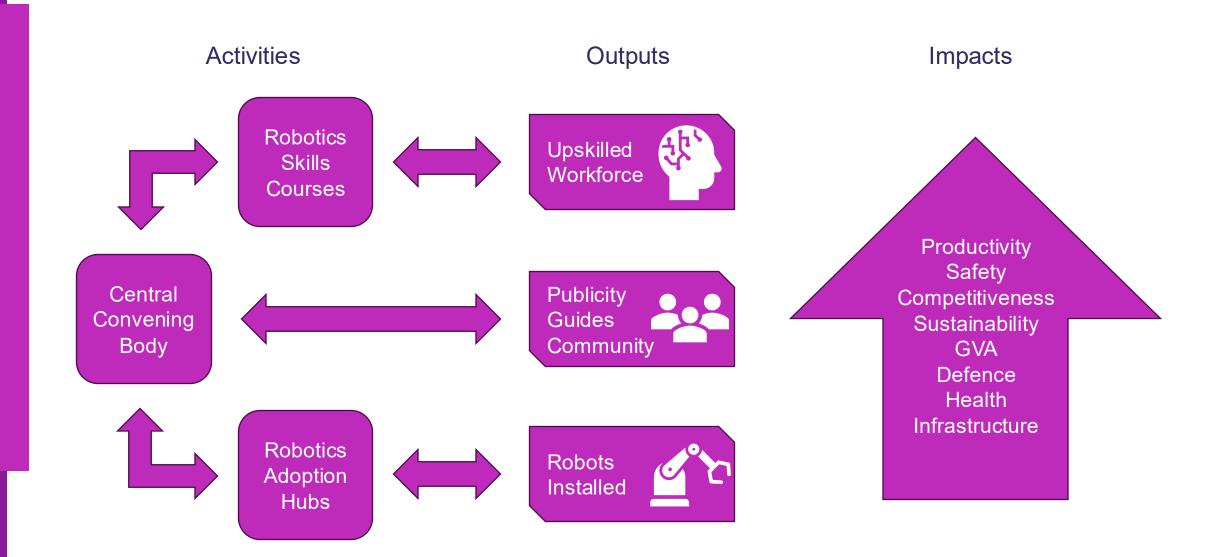
Technology Adoption Review and Modern Industrial Strategy identified robotics as essential for productivity.

A new £40m Robotics Adoption Hubs programme has been announced with delivery planned to start early 2026.

Our mission is to enable the creation and adoption of innovation across the UK.



Robotics Adoption Programme



Workshop structure

15 min - Part 1- Brief Introductions and Perspectives

At tables, attendees take turns to introduce themselves and share 1 key perspective on robotics (e.g. awareness, experience – most impactful applications of robotics in their sector, concerns, possibilities)

Scribes: Please note on the flip chart how many developers and how many end users are on your table.

30 min - Part 2 - Barriers to Adoption, and ways to overcome

First 3 minutes: Ask individuals to brainstorm the barriers their organisation or sector are facing that are preventing or slowing down robotics adoption. One barrier per post it note.

Next 7 minutes: Ask individuals to place their post-it notes on the flip chart, grouping under the relevant Barrier Themes and adding new ones in the blank rows as needed.

Use the remaining 20 minutes to focus on 3-4 (if possible) of the most commonly identified ones in your group, and use group discussion to fill in the rest of the table on the flip chart.

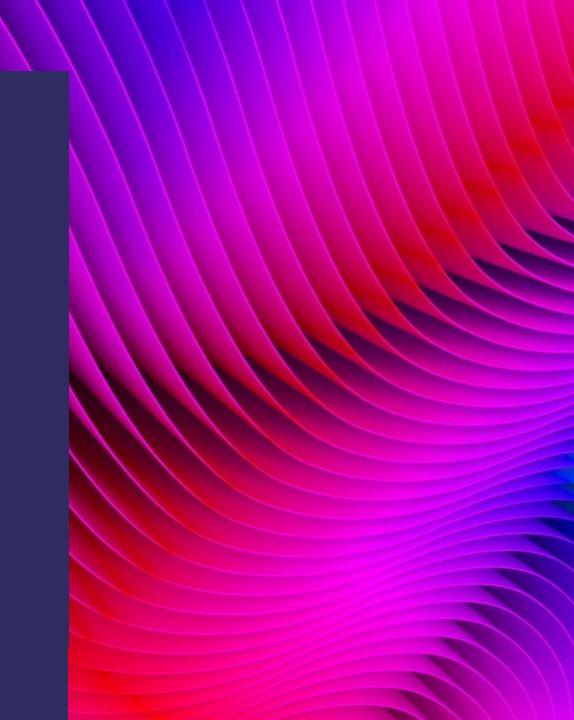
In the final few minutes ask the table to vote for which theme they feel is the biggest barrier to robotics adoption in the AgriTech sector.

Robotics Adoption Barriers and Solutions

Barrier Themes	What we have	What we don't have but do/will need	If addressed, what impact could it have on adoption? What organisations would we trust to provide this support?
Cost/ Access to finance			
Government support (e.g. regulation where appropriate, business services)			
Access to knowledge/expertise			
Developers of robots that understand my organisation's/ industry's needs			
Enabling infrastructure - data and processes for robot implementation			
Other Engineering/ Technical obstacles			
Skills and talent to develop and/or exploit robotics			
Streamlining regulation			
Additional Regulation			
Appropriate security and resilience support			
Interoperability and standards			
Other:			
Other:			

Thank you





Testing & Standards: an interactive exercise

Prof Elizabeth Sklar

Director, Lincoln Institute of Agri-food Technology (LIAT)

University of Lincoln



Testing & Standards -- Interactive Session

STEP ONE Working Alone you have 10 minutes

STEP ONE: Identify task

(1) Using the **RED** cards on the table in front of you, select a task (from the **RED** cards) that is relevant and/or important to you

CROP CARE – SPRAYING	CROP CARE – HUSBANDRY	CROP MONITORING
HARVESTING - HORTICULTURE	HARVESTING – ARABLE	PACKING
ANIMAL CARE	ANIMAL MONITORING	ANIMAL PRODUCTS
TRANSPORTATION	HYGIENE	OTHER

STEP ONE: Select environment

(2) Using the GREEN cards, select an environment in which your task is performed:

OPEN FIELD	GLASSHOUSE	POLYTUNNEL	BARN
SHED	WAREHOUSE	FARM ROADS	OTHER

STEP ONE: Characterise setting

(3) Describe the characteristics of your task and environment:

TASK

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☐ Quality over speed vs speed over quality

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ENVIRONMENT

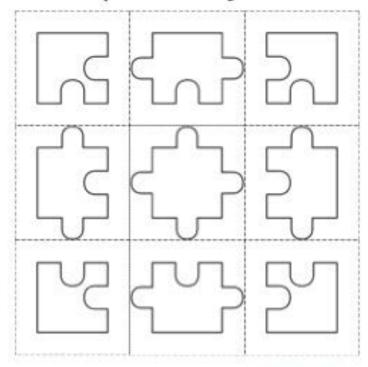
■Controlled vs uncontrolled (e.g. lighting,	wind,	temperature
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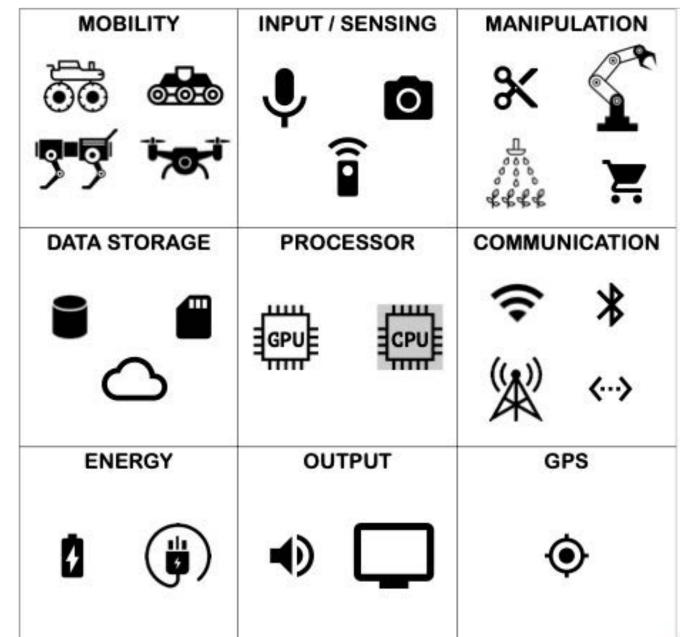
- ☐ Populated (with people) vs unpopulated
- Other...



STEP ONE: Design and "build" robot

(4) Using the other cards on the table in front of you, design and "build" a robot to that could perform your task in your environment





STEP ONE: Robot building blocks



STEP ONE: Testing your robot

- (5) How will you ...
- Prove that your robot works?
 - **✓ VALIDATION**
- Measure how well your robot performs?
 - ✓ PERFORMANCE STANDARDS
- Ensure that your robot operates safely?
 - **✓ SAFETY ASSURANCE**

Record your test designs for each of these.



Testing & Standards -- Interactive Session

STEP TWO Working in small groups (2-3ppl) You have 10 minutes

STEP TWO: Share

- (1) Each member of the group share with others:
 - Task and Environment and their characteristics
 - Robot design
 - Tests:
 - √ Validation
 - √ Performance Metrics
 - **✓** Safety Assurance

STEP TWO: Compare & Contrast

(2) Identify similarities and differences:

■What is similar across group members' test designs?

■What is different across group members' test designs?

➤ What can you learn from your group members?

STEP TWO: Synthesize

- (3) Design a new set of tests for the group—that works across all tasks, environments and robots in your group
- ✓ Merge tests that are similar
 - Capitalise on similarities in task, environment, robot design
- √ Reconcile tests that are different (where possible...)
 - Learn from differences in task, environment, robot design
- ? Identify problematic areas



Testing & Standards -- Interactive Session

Working in big groups
(whole table)
You have 10 minutes

STEP THREE:

- (1) Share
- (2) Compare & Contrast
- (3) Synthesize
- □Produce a new set of tests for the table—that works across all tasks, environments and robots in your table
- □Identify a set of problem areas that are not covered for any tasks, environments or robots at your table
- ? Which set is bigger (common tests or problems)?



Testing & Standards -- Interactive Session

STEP FOUR Report back and Reflect

(each table reports: 1 minute per table)
we have 12 minutes...



Lincoln Institute for Agri-food Technology (LIAT)

Knowledge exchange with the Agri-Robotics Regulatory Network (ARRNet)







24th September 2025







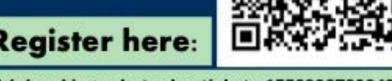


- Bring your robots and try in-field test scenarios to assess safety and performance factors.
- Pick which scenarios are right for you:
 - o mobility, manipulation, vision, interaction.
- **Environments include:**
 - o polytunnel, walled garden





Register here:



Funding & Robotic Opportunity



Farming Innovation Programme – Small R&D Partnership Projects (Round 4)

The aims of this competition is to develop solutions with the potential to **improve** overall **productivity**, **sustainability**, **resilience** and move existing agricultural sectors **to net zero**, ensure solutions have **positive outputs for farmers**, **growers or foresters** in commercially relevant situations, **develop new agricultural solutions**, by **collaboration** through engagement **with end users** and the **UK research community in** the innovation process and **accelerate adoption** by ensuring **knowledge exchange** with the wider sector and other stakeholders

You must:

be a UK <u>business</u> of any size and be able to evidence that you are an established commercial business, including <u>sole</u> <u>traders</u> and partnerships, collaborate with other UK registered organisations, be or work with at least one grant claiming <u>micro, small or medium sized enterprise</u> (SME)

Can collaborate with another business, a research institute or a Research and technology organisation (RTO)

Your project must:

Address a significant industry challenge or opportunity in at least one of the industry subsectors: **farmed animals, plants, novel food production systems, bioeconomy and agroforestry**

Your project's total eligible costs must be between £1 million and £3 million.

- Competition opens: Monday 15 September 2025
- Competition closes: Wednesday 5 November 2025 11:00am
- Consortium building event: 18th September 2025



Business Connect

https://apply-for-innovation-funding.service.gov.uk/competition/2010/overview/bcd5cf06-313c-4197-ae47-0035f674717f

Robotics Opportunities

Smart City Robotics Competition 2025

23-25 September 2025

CENTRE:MK Milton Keynes, UK

Free Entry for Spectators, Teams, Schools & Exhibitors



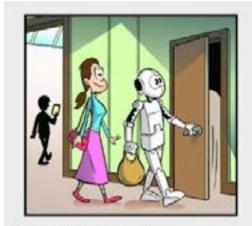


Smart City Robotics Competition



1. Deliver Coffee Shop Orders

Robots take orders from new customers at their table, collect the order from the counter and deliver to the order. This is a challenging environment to navigate, interact with people and safely deliver coffee orders.



2. Through the Door

The robot will navigate a doorway, requiring it to operate the door handle and open the door. This requires a good understanding of motion planning and control.



3. Assisting a Person in their Home

A person with limited mobility asks the robot to retrieve an object in the home. The robot will need to communicate with empathy and find a requested item on the table, pick it up, and pass it to the person safely hand.



4. Select and Pack Shopping

Given a shopping order, the challenge will be to navigate a shopping area to find products on the shelf, safely grasp the product and carry it to the delivery container, without dropping or damaging any products, in the fastest time possible.



5. Drone Medical Deliver

This episode requires flying robots to safely navigate the scene and make a delivery for urgent medicine.

Global Business Innovation Programme - Robotics & Automation in Manufacturing, Japan

Innovate UK is inviting ambitious innovative companies to participate in a **9-12 month programme** to help them **grow in the Japanese market**, including attending Factory Innovation Week.

- Innovate UK will fund and organise flights, accommodation, in market travel and conference fees for successful applicants.
- Innovate UK will also pay for any reasonable adjustments throughout the initiative. You must be a **UK-based company** with **fewer than 250 employees**, application must be made by the **CEO**, **founder**, **or senior decision maker** in the business, and they must be able to attend all workshops and complete all activities.

Registration opens: 1st August 2025

Registration closes: **26th September 2025 10:00**

https://iuk-business-connect.org.uk/opportunities/global-business-innovation-programme-robotics-automation-in-manufacturing-japan/

Innovate

Business Connect

Global Business Innovation Programme - Robotics & Automation in Manufacturing, South Korea

Innovate UK is inviting ambitious innovative companies to participate in a **9-12 month programme** to help them grow in the **South Korean market**.

Innovate UK will **fund** and **organise flights, accommodation, in market travel** and **conference fees** for successful applicants.

Innovate UK will also pay for any reasonable adjustments throughout the initiative.
 You must be a UK-based company with fewer than 250 employees, application must be made by the CEO, founder, or senior decision maker in the business, and they must be able to attend all workshops and complete all activities.

Registration opens: **28**th **August 2025**

Registration closes: 30th October 2025 23:59

https://iuk-business-connect.org.uk/opportunities/global-business-innovation-programme-robotics-automation-in-manufacturing-south-korea/

Business

Connect

Innovate



Robotics Showcase

 Keep an eye out for the InnovateUK robotics showcase in March2026



Find out more

Email: Agnes.wamagui@iuk.ktn-uk.org

Tel: 07732692183

LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/in/agnes-wamagui/

Schedule an introduction meeting with me:

Book time with Agnes Wamagui



https://iuk.ktn-uk.org/

